

### 2023 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE CURRENT POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE RESEARCH TRENDS (2023 ICCPART)

**FIVE DAYS VIRTUAL (ONLINE) CONFERENCE** 

Saturday July 8th to Wednesday July 12th 2023 (FROM 3:00 PM TO 6:00 PM CENTRAL EUROPEAN TIME – CET) (6:30 Pm to 9:30 Pm Indian Standard Time – IST) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

# REPORT ON THE 2023 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CURRENT POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE RESEARCH TRENDS (2023ICCPART)

Saturday, July 8th, 2023, to Wednesday, July 12th, 2023

#### Abstract

The 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) was held from Saturday, July 8th, 2023, to Wednesday, July 12th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET), which corresponded to 6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time (IST). The conference provided a platform for researchers, scholars, and professionals to exchange knowledge and discuss the latest trends in policy and administrative research.

Dr Saurabh Chandra md@iparn.org

# **ABOUT THE CONFERENCE**

The 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) was held from Saturday, July 8th, 2023, to Wednesday, July 12th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET), corresponding to 6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time (IST). The conference aimed to bring together researchers, academics, and professionals in the fields of public policy and administration to exchange knowledge and explore current trends and advancements in these areas.

The conference was organized by the IPARN Foundation (Integrated Policy and Administrative Research Networking Foundation) in collaboration with several esteemed institutions, including the Department of Public Administration at the University of Lucknow, the Center for the Study of Law & Governance at Jawaharlal Nehru University, the Department of Political Science at the University of Calicut, the Department of Public Administration at Punjabi University, and the Secretary-General of IPSA (International Political Science Association) RC10 – Electronic Democracy.

The Scientific Committee consisted of distinguished experts in the field, including Prof. Manoj Dixit from the University of Lucknow, Prof. Y. Pardhasaradhi from the Central University of Jammu, Prof. Ajmer Singh Malik from Chaudhary Devi Lal University, Prof. Sukumar Ganapati from Florida International University, Prof. Sibnath Deb from Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development, Prof. Prabhat Kumar Datta from St. Xavier's University, Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi from Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development, Prof. Prakash Chand from Jawaharlal Nehru University, Prof. Rajbans Gill from Punjabi University, Prof. Sabu Thomas from the University of Calicut, and Dr Saurabh Chandra, the Secretary-General of IPSA RC10 – Electronic Democracy.

The conference encompassed two main themes: "Current Trends in Public Policy and Public Administration Research" and "New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research." Each theme allowed researchers to explore various sub-themes and present their work in areas such as policy innovation, sustainable governance, digital transformation, leadership, ethics, performance management, and more. The themes aimed to address the dynamic nature of public policy and administration and encourage innovative approaches to tackle complex societal challenges.

Key dates for the conference included the registration and abstract submission deadline on June 20th, 2023. Authors were notified of acceptance on July 1st, 2023, and were invited to submit full papers. On July 5th, 2023, official invitations were sent to all participants, and the best paper award notification was scheduled for Saturday, July 8th, 2023, during the plenary session. E-certificates for all participants were to be issued by July 15th, 2023.

For any inquiries or questions, Dr Saurabh Chandra, the Managing Director of the IPARN Foundation, was available to assist. He could be reached via email at md@iparn.org or contacted directly at +91-8004235811.

The 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends provided a platform for researchers to present their work, engage in fruitful discussions, and contribute to the advancement of public policy and administration. The diverse themes and sub-themes allowed participants to explore the latest trends, share their research findings, and foster collaboration among professionals in the field.

# DAY-1: SATURDAY, JULY 8<sup>TH</sup>, 2023

## **PLENARY SESSION**

Saturday, July 8<sup>th</sup>, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST)



YouTube link to the full session: <u>https://youtu.be/eqSf4UFaaj4</u>

The Plenary Session of the 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) was held on Saturday, July 8th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (corresponding to 6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST). The conference was strictly by invitation only, and participants were required to review their email for the Zoom Link, Meeting I.D., and Passcode.

The Chair of the conference was Prof. Manoj Dixit, Professor and Head of the Department of Public Administration at the University of Lucknow, India, and Former Vice-Chancellor of Dr R.M.L Avadh University, Ayodhya, India. Assisting him as the Co-Chair was Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi, Professor & Head of the Department of Public Administration at Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development, Sriperumbudur, India.

The Plenary Session featured several distinguished Keynote Speakers who shared their expertise and insights. Prof. Sukumar Ganapati, Professor at the Department of Public Policy and Administration, Steven J Green School of International and Public Affairs, Florida International University, Miami, FL, USA, delivered a keynote address. Dr Crystal H. Brown, Assistant Professor of Political Science at the Social Science and Policy Studies (SSPS) Department, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA, and Dr Stephen M. McCauley, Associate Professor of Teaching and Co-Director of the Global Lab and Melbourne Project Center at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA, also delivered keynote addresses.

Additionally, Prof. (Dr.) M. Uma Maheswari, Professor and Head of the Department of Politics and Public Administration at the University of Madras, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, Prof. Rajbans Gill, Professor and Head of the Department of Public Administration at Punjabi University, Patiala, Punjab, India, Prof. Prakash Chand, Professor and Chairperson of the Center for the Study of Law & Governance at Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India, and Prof. Sabu Thomas, Professor in Political Science at the University of Calicut, Kerala, India, provided their valuable insights through keynote addresses.

The conference included all registered participants of the 2023ICCPART, as well as special invitees from academia and partner organizations. The moderation was conducted by Dr Saurabh Chandra, Secretary-General of the International Political Science Association (IPSA) RC10 – Electronic Democracy, and Assistant Professor of Public Administration at the Department of Public Administration, Assam Don Bosco University, Guwahati, Assam, India.

Several special invitees also attended the conference, including Prof. B.S. Ghuman, Former Vice-Chancellor of Punjabi University, Patiala, Punjab, India, Dr Nandita Bezbaruah, Professor at the School of Social Work, Minnesota State University Moorhead, Minnesota, USA, Dr Sergii Kholod, Rector of Alfred Noble University, Dnipro, Ukraine, Dr Moisés Ronald Vásquez Caicedo Ayras, President of The National Intercultural University of the Central Jungle, Juan Santos Atahualpa, UNISCJSA, Peru, Dr Freddy Manuel Camacho Delgado, Universidad Nacional Intercultural Fabiola Salazar Leguia de Bagua, Peru, and Professor Juan Antonio Garay Montes, Postgraduate School University Senor de Sipan Pimentel, Peru, and Dr Biswajit Mohapatra, Associate Professor at the Department of Political Science, North-Eastern Hill University (NEHU), Shillong, Meghalaya, India.

The activities during the Plenary Session were as follows:

- 1. Opening Ceremony: Dr Saurabh Chandra welcomed all the dignitaries, setting the tone and objectives for the Conference.
- 2. Address by the Chairperson: Prof. Manoj Dixit addressed the participants, sharing his insights and perspectives.
- 3. Address by the Co-Chairperson: Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi delivered a speech, providing his valuable input on the conference theme.
- 4. Keynote Addresses: Prof. Sukumar Ganapati, Dr Crystal H. Brown, Dr Stephen M. McCauley, Prof. (Dr.) M. Uma Maheswari, Prof. Rajbans Gill, Prof. Prakash Chand, and Prof. Sabu Thomas delivered keynote addresses, sharing their research and expertise on policy and administrative research trends.
- 5. Q&A Sessions: Participants had the opportunity to ask questions to the keynote speakers, engaging in insightful discussions.
- 6. Closing Ceremony: Co-Chair of the Session Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi delivered the closing remarks and extended a vote of thanks to conclude the Plenary Session.
- 7. Networking and Informal Discussions: Participants were encouraged to engage in networking and informal discussions after the formal sessions, fostering connections and exploring potential collaborations.

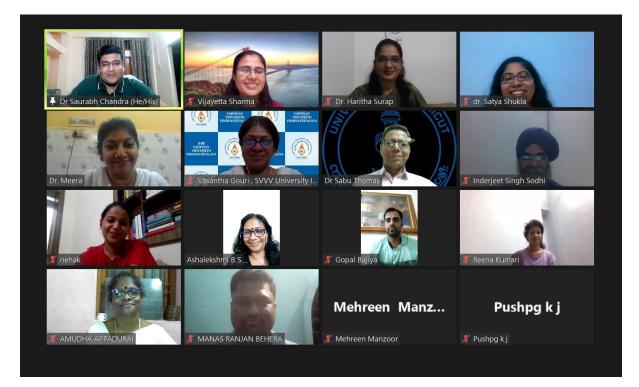
The Plenary Session of the 2023ICCPART provided a platform for intellectual exchange, valuable insights, and networking opportunities for the participants, enabling them to contribute to current policy and administrative research trends.

#### Live streaming of this session

The Plenary Session was made accessible through live streaming on the IPARN Foundation's official Facebook page at <u>https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG/</u>

# DAY-2 SUNDAY, JULY 9<sup>TH</sup>, 2023

PRESENTATION SESSION-1 Sunday, July 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST) Theme of the Session: Current Trends in Public Policy and Public Administration Research "Exploring Policy Innovation and Sustainable Governance in a Changing World" "Innovations in Public Administration: Navigating Complexity and Transformation"



YouTube link to the full session: <u>https://youtu.be/Wf9BBRi6nX0</u>

The Presentation Session-1 of the 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) was held on Sunday, July 9th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST). The theme of the session was "Current Trends in Public Policy and Public Administration Research." The session aimed to explore policy innovation, sustainable governance, and innovations in public administration in a changing world.

The session was chaired by Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi, Professor & Head of the Department of Public Administration, Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development, Sriperumbudur, India, and cochaired by Prof. Sabu Thomas, Professor in Political Science, University of Calicut, Kerala, India.

The moderation for the session was handled by Dr Saurabh Chandra, Assistant Professor of Public Administration, Department of Public Administration, Assam Don Bosco University, Guwahati, Assam, India, along with Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar, Assistant Professor, Department of Public Administration, Madras Christian College, East Tambaram, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India.

The activities during the session proceeded as follows:

- 1. Opening Ceremony: Dr Saurabh Chandra welcomed all the dignitaries and Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar set the tone and objectives for the session.
- 2. Address by the Chair: Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi delivered a keynote address as the session chair.
- **3.** Address by the Co-Chair: Prof. Sabu Thomas, Professor in Political Science, University of Calicut, Kerala, India.
- 4. Paper Presentation: Dr Vijayetta Sharma, Associate Professor, Public Policy School of Behavioral and Social Sciences, Manav Rachna International Institute of Research and Studies (MRIIRS), Faridabad, Haryana, India, presented a paper on the topic: "Maternal health in Punjab: Policy response to post-natal care interventions under Janani Suraksha Yojana."
- 5. Paper Presentation: Neha Katoch, Research Scholar (JRF), Deptt. of Public Administration, Panjab University, Chandigarh, Punjab, India, presented a paper on the topic: "Evaluation of the Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana: Addressing Maternal Health and Empowerment."
- 6. Paper Presentation: Haritha Surap, ICSSR Doctoral Fellow, Department of Public Administration, Osmania University, Hyderabad, India, and Dr Ravinder Kaur, Professor (Retired), Department of Public Administration, Osmania University, Hyderabad, India, presented a paper titled: "Influence of Socio-Economic and Cultural Factors on Women's Health in India: An Overview."
- 7. Paper Presentation: Dr Vasantha Gouri, Assistant Professor, Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore, Madhya Pradesh, India, presented a paper on the topic: "Handling Natural Disasters and Resilience Building: A Study in South Asia."
- 8. Paper Presentation: Dr A. Amudha, Assistant Professor, Post Graduate and Research Department of Public Administration, Anna Adarsh College for Women, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, presented a paper on the topic: "Social Inclusion Perspectives of Indian Medical Education under the NEET System."
- **9.** Q&A Sessions: Participants had the opportunity to ask questions to the paper presenters during this session.
- **10.** Closing Ceremony: Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi, the session chair, delivered the closing remarks and offered a vote of thanks.

The 2023ICCPART Presentation Session-1 provided valuable insights into current trends in public policy and public administration research. The session's speakers shared their expertise and research findings, contributing to a better understanding of policy innovation, sustainable governance, and the complexities of public administration in a changing world.

#### Live streaming of the session

The session was also live-streamed on the IPARN Foundation's official Facebook page at https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG

# **DAY-3 MONDAY, JULY 10<sup>TH</sup>, 2023**

### PRESENTATION SESSION-2 Monday, July 10<sup>th</sup>, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST) Theme of the Session: New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research



YouTube link to the full session: <u>https://youtu.be/YWA0jTHMw5U</u>

The Presentation Session-2 of the 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) took place on Monday, July 10th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST).

The session revolved around the theme of "New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research" and was conducted via Zoom.

The session was chaired by Prof. Prakash Chand, the Professor and Chairperson of the Center for the Study of Law & Governance at Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi, India. Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi, the Professor and Head of the Department of Public Administration at Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development in Sriperumbudur, India, served as the co-chair. Dr Saurabh Chandra, the Secretary-General of IPSA (International Political Science Association, Canada) RC10 – Electronic Democracy and an Assistant Professor in Public Administration at Assam Don Bosco University in Guwahati, Assam, India, acted as the moderator.

The activities of the session unfolded as follows:

- **1.** The session began with the Opening Ceremony, during which Dr Saurabh Chandra welcomed all the dignitaries, setting the tone and objectives for the session.
- 2. Prof. Prakash Chand, the Chairperson, delivered an address, sharing his insights on the subject matter. His expertise as a professor and chairperson of the Center for the Study of Law & Governance added value to the session.

- **3.** Prof. Inderjeet Singh Sodhi, the Co-Chair and Head of the Department of Public Administration at Rajiv Gandhi National Institute of Youth Development took the stage to deliver his address. His expertise and experience in the field enriched the session.
- **4.** Dr Ashalekshmi B.Ś, an Assistant Professor at the Department of Public Administration and Policy Studies, Central University of Kerala, India, presented a paper on the topic of "Strengthening Administrative Research through Administrative Literacy Scale and Good Governance Barometer." Her research shed light on innovative ways to enhance administrative research.
- 5. Manas Ranjan Behera, an Assistant Professor (Teacher Education) in Political Science at U.G. CTE, Mayurbhanj, Odisha, India, and Dr Rajshree Dutta, an Assistant Professor of Political Science at F.M. University, Balasore, Odisha, India, jointly presented a paper on "Administration and Governance in Odisha: Reflection from 5Ts Approach." Their paper explored the administration and governance practices in the state of Odisha, providing valuable insights.
- 6. Sakshee Sharma, an Assistant Professor at the School of Law, University of Petroleum and Energy Studies (UPES) in Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India, delivered a presentation on "Legislative Combat Against Cyber Harassment: A Comparative Legal Study of the United States, United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand, and India." Her research delved into the legal measures taken to address cyber harassment across different jurisdictions.
- 7. Professor Juan Antonio Garay Montes, representing the Postgrade School University Senor de Sipan Pimentel, Peru, delivered a paper presentation on "Management of Public Policies and Adaptation to Climate Change in Caynarachi Municipality, Lamas, Peru." His research shed light on the management of public policies and their role in addressing climate change challenges.
- **8.** Nikhil Madhusudanan, a PhD Scholar in the Department of Public Administration at SOSS IGNOU, presented a paper on "AI in Law Enforcement: Exploring the Impact, Challenges, and Ethical Considerations in Policing." His research focused on the implications, challenges, and ethical considerations surrounding the use of artificial intelligence in law enforcement.
- **9.** A Q&A session provided participants with an opportunity to ask questions to the paper presenters, encouraging further discussion and knowledge sharing.
- **10.** The session concluded with a Closing Ceremony, featuring a Vote of Thanks and remarks from Prof. Prakash Chand, the Chairperson. His closing remarks encapsulated the key highlights and takeaways from the session.

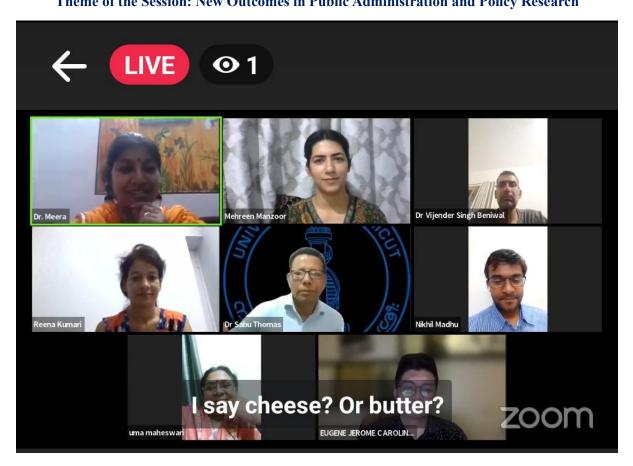
The Presentation Session-2 of the 2023ICCPART proved to be a valuable platform for researchers, academics, and professionals to share their findings and insights on various topics related to public administration and policy research. The engaging presentations and discussions contributed to the overall success of the session, fostering collaboration and the exchange of knowledge in the field.

#### Live streaming of the session

The session was also live-streamed on the IPARN Foundation's official Facebook page at <u>https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG</u>

# DAY-4 TUESDAY, JULY 11<sup>TH</sup>, 2023

### PRESENTATION SESSION-3 Tuesday, July 11<sup>th</sup>, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST) Theme of the Session: New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research



### YouTube link to the full session: <u>https://youtu.be/rZ-mwAflOaU</u>

The Presentation Session-3 of the 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) was held virtually on Tuesday, July 11th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST). The session focused on the theme "New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research." Prof. Sabu Thomas from the University of Calicut, Kerala, India, served as the session chair, and Prof. (Dr.) M. Uma Maheswari from the University of Madras, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, was the co-chair. Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar, Assistant Professor at Madras Christian College, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, moderated the session.

The activities during the session were as follows:

**1.** Opening Ceremony: Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar initiated the session with an opening ceremony.

- 2. Address by the Chair: Prof. Sabu Thomas delivered an address, sharing his insights and perspectives on the theme.
- **3.** Address by the Co-Chair: Prof. (Dr) M. Uma Maheswari presented her address, showcasing her expertise in public administration and policy research.
- **4.** Paper Presentation by Dr Vijender Singh Beniwal: Dr Vijender Singh Beniwal, from Govt. College for Women (GJUS&T), Hisar, Haryana, India, presented a paper titled "Revisiting Ethics and Accountability in Public Service: An Overview."
- **5.** Paper Presentation by Reena Kumari: Reena Kumari, a research scholar from Panjab University, Chandigarh, India, presented a paper titled "Ethical Challenges and Values in Public Service."
- 6. Paper Presentation by Mehreen Manzoor: Mehreen Manzoor, an Assistant Professor at the University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India, delivered a presentation on the topic "Criminal Woman: Docile Prisoner."
- 7. Paper Presentation by Venus and Dr Anil Kumar: Venus, a research scholar from Panjab University, Chandigarh, India, and Dr Anil Kumar from the same institution, jointly presented a paper titled "Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY): A Policy for Social Equity and Financial Inclusiveness."
- 8. Paper Presentation by Eugene Jerome Carolino: Eugene Jerome Carolino from De La Salle University, Manila, Philippines, presented a paper titled "Keeping Millennial Employees: Factors that Affect Employee Retention among Filipino Millennials."
- **9.** Q&A Sessions: Participants had the opportunity to engage in a question-and-answer session with the paper presenters.
- **10.** Closing Ceremony: The session concluded with a closing ceremony, featuring a vote of thanks and remarks from Prof. Sabu Thomas, the session chair.

The Presentation Session-3 of the 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends successfully facilitated knowledge sharing and collaboration among researchers, scholars, and professionals in the field of public administration and policy research.

### Live streaming of the session

The session was also live-streamed on the IPARN Foundation's official Facebook page at <a href="https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG">https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG</a>

# DAY-5 WEDNESDAY, JULY 12<sup>TH</sup>, 2023

## PRESENTATION SESSION-4 Wednesday, July 12<sup>th</sup>, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST)

Theme of the Session: New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research



YouTube link to the full session: <u>https://youtu.be/3AtGMcxCF7U</u>

The 2023 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2023ICCPART) held its Presentation Session-4 on Wednesday, July 12th, 2023, from 3:00 PM to 6:00 PM Central European Time (CET) (6:30 PM to 9:30 PM Indian Standard Time – IST). The session revolved around the theme "New Outcomes in Public Administration and Policy Research."

The session was chaired by Prof. (Dr.) M. Uma Maheswari, Professor and Head of the Department of Politics and Public Administration at the University of Madras, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India. Prof. Sabu Thomas, a Professor in Political Science at the University of Calicut, Kerala, India, served as the co-chair. Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar, Assistant Professor at Madras Christian College, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India, moderated the session.

The session commenced with the Opening Ceremony conducted by Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar. Prof. (Dr.) M. Uma Maheswari delivered an address as the Chair, followed by an address from Prof. Sabu Thomas as the Co-Chair.

Several paper presentations were made during the session.

- 1. Anushree Pandey, an Assistant Professor in Sociology at Government Girls College, Takhatpur, Chhattisgarh, India, presented a paper on "New Education Policy and Elearning: Ensuring Equitable Use of Technology and Revamping the Education System."
- 2. Anand M, a PhD Scholar from the Department of Political Science & Public Administration, Annamalai University, discussed "The Future of Indian Higher Education: Preparing Students for the 21st Century Workforce."
- 3. Vivek Kumar Singh, a PhD Candidate from the Centre for Political Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India, presented on "Dalits in Business: Evaluating Government Schemes and Policies for SC/ST Entrepreneurs."
- 4. Dr Zaheeda Begum Shaik, an Assistant Professor in Political Science at Govt. Degree College, Osmania University, Telangana, India, focused on "Public Policy Implications of Globalization and International Cooperation."
- 5. Additionally, Dr Anju Lis Kurian, an Assistant Professor from the Department of Politics, St. Thomas College, Arunapuram, Kottayam, India, presented a paper titled "Man Animal Conflict: Attitudinal Change Among the Public Towards Wildlife Policies."
- 6. The session also included a joint paper presentation by Dr Freddy Manuel Camacho Delgado from Universidad Nacional Intercultural Fabiola Salazar Leguia de Bagua, Peru, assisted by Professor Juan Antonio Garay Montes from the Postgraduate School University Senor de Sipan Pimentel, Peru.

A Q&A session followed the paper presentations, providing participants with the opportunity to ask questions to the presenters. The session concluded with the announcement of the 2024 International Conference on Current Policy and Administrative Research Trends (2024ICCPART) by Dr Meera Rajeev Kumar.

The session proved to be intellectually stimulating and offered valuable insights into current trends and outcomes in public administration and policy research. The diverse presentations and engaged discussions enriched the conference experience for all participants.

#### Live streaming of the session

The session was also live-streamed on the IPARN Foundation's official Facebook page at <a href="https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG">https://www.facebook.com/IPARN.ORG</a>